ek/;fed fo|ky;ksa esa dk;Zjr çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr v/;kidksa dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh

ek=k **:** ,d rqyukRed v/;;u

fcrtsÙk dqekj 'kekZ **Ph. D.**

, e-, -] , e-, I -I h-] , e-, M-] uSV] ih-&, p-Mh-] çkpk;Z%çkO;k j& foHkkxk/;{k , e-, M-½
pkS"kjh uRFkhflag ;kno Ïihth½ egkfo|ky;;] nggyh] eSuiqjh] m-ç-

Abstract

ubZ

jk"Vªh; f'k{kk uhfr ykuk vko';d gSS exj ml I s Hkh egRoiw.kZ gS mu ykxksa dk 'mRiknfgr] çfjr vkSj çf'kf{kr *gkuk ftUgsa ml dsfØ;kUo;u dh ftEesnkjh lkSih tkuh gSA v/;kidksa ds lcek esa ekuoh; Lrj ij gj lH;rk esa vkSj gj Hkk"kk esa tks lokZf/kd egkk tk I dru gS] dgk tk ldk gSA Hkkjr esa x# dksbZ oj dsHkkj igys LFkku nusdh ijafjk jgh gSA ç'u ;g gSfd 0;ogkj esavkt fLFkr D;k gS] bl I e; Hkkjr dsf'k{kd of'od ifjçs';] esa dgkçgSA jk"Vªh; Lrj ij jk"Vªh; v/;kid f'k{kk ifj"kn dk xBu vkSj fØ;kUo;u v/;kid çf'k{k.k I LFkku gSftues 92 çfr'kr futh çØku dsvrxZr vkrs gSA buesa I s vf/kddk I LFkku }kjk vPNk çf'k{k.k u nusdh ckr dgus ,oa I yuuus vkrh gSA vkt ;g dgk tk jgk gSfd vc ,u-I h-Vh-bZ vius Lo: i dks dk;e j[kus esa vI Qy gksjgh gSA tcfd jk"Vªh; v/;kd f'k{kk ifj"kn dk xBu vkSj fØ;kUo;u v/;kid çf'k{k.k dh xqkoÙkk dsfy, ç;Ru gSA bl ç;Ru dsifj.kkesdh tkp dsfy, çf'k{k.k dsçHkko ds v/;;u dh vko';drk gSA*

d{kk vr%fØ;k f'k{k.k vf/kxe çfØ;k esaikjLifjd 0;ogkj dk og : i gSftl esaUkks;k nks I s vf/kd 0;fäk f'k{kd ,oa Nk=½ d{kkxr ifjfLFkfr; ksesa'kkfÆnd Içs'k.k I s tqMs+jgrs gSA çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdksa ds I Hkh I eg ds/;ekuk I s ;g funsz'kr gkrk gSfd çf'k{kdrkdsesa/;ekuo vçf'kf{krkk I s vf/kd gA bl I s ;g Li"V gkrk gS fd I Hkh çf'k{kdrksea d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k vf/kd ikbZ tkrh gA vFkkr~ çf'kf{kr f'k{kdksa dh dFkk vr%fØ;k r¸yukRed : i I s vf/kd gkus dsihNs 'kk;n ;s dkj.k gks l drs gSfd ;s d{kk f'k{k.k esaNk= vudqÔkfr;ksa dks vf/kd Lohdkj djrsgkrFkk Nk=ksdsolkNr 0;ogkjkrFkk dk;ksZ dh ç'kld djrsgka,oa Nk=ksdksmudsfopkjksjÏÏ I eL;kvksa rFkk uohu rf;ksadksd{kk esaçLrqr djus dk volj çnku djrsgSA

fdl h Hkh jk"Vªa dh çxfr] ifjorLu vkSj çlUurk dk Lrj ogka dsukxfjdksa ds e;] l e>] l g;kx] ikjLifjd l Eeku] uokpkj esa :fp rFkk ekuoh; eW;ksa dsçfr çfrc)rk dsifjek.k ij fuHkkj djrk gA bl dsfy, t:jh gSfd çR;sd cPpsds Iáwkl0;fäRo fodkl dk mÙkjnkf;Ro jk"Vªa rFkk I ekt Lohdkj dj bÏkunkjh I sbl dk fØ;kUo;u djA IkFkk gh çR;sd cPpsdsÑku] dkS'ky] ekuoh; I aoauukvkavkSj eW;kadks l h[kus rFkk thou esamrkjusdsfy, vko';d okrkoj.k] I g;kx] ekxkh'kLu rrk mRlkgo/kLu feysA vFkkr~gj ,d cPpsdsçf'kf{kr çfrc) rFkk mRlkgh v/;kid feysA vkSj mul sçPpksadks : fpdj <ax I s lgh fo|k vkSj vPNh xqkoÙkkiwkZ f'k{kk feysA ubZ f'k{kk uhfr çk: i&2019 ;kuh dLrqjhjxu I sfefr dsçfronu esaf'k{kdksa I sÏÏkh v/;k; esa ;g l Ïuf'pr

djuk mís'; ds:i esçLnrç fd;k x;k gSfd Ldny f'k{kk ds lHkh Lrjksa ij lHkh fo|kfFkZ;ksa dk f'k{kk.k mRikfgr] çfjr] mPp ;kX;rk çkIr] iśkoj :i lsçf'kf{kd f'k{kdksa }kjk gh gksA

ubZ jk"Vh; f'k{kk uhfr ykuk vko';d gSfd exj mllsHkh egRoiwkZ gS mu ykxksa dk 'mRikfgr] çfjr vkSj çf'kf{kr* gkuk ftUgsamsl dsfØ;kUo;u dh ftEenkjh lśkih tkuh gSA v/;kidka dslekak esaekuoh; Lrj ij gj lH;rk esavkSj gj Hkk"kk estkslsokdUke dgk tk ldrk gSdgk tk çqdk gSA Hkkjr esax# dksbZoj dsHkh igylsLFkku nusdh ijaijk jgh gSA ç'u ;g gSfd 0;ogkj esavkt fLFkr D;k gSA ;g rks loZ= ekuk gh tkrk gSfd fdlh Hkh nśk dsykxksa dk Lrj ogka ds v/;kidksdsLrj lsÅpk ughgksldrk gSA ;g okD; viusvki esacgqr dN dgrk gSÞfdlh Hkh nśk dh çxfr vkSj fodkl dh xfr vkSj xqkoÙkk ogkj dsv/;kidkdh dk;&dq'kyrk vkSj çrrc)rk rFkk muds}kjk viusthou esamrkjsx, eY;ka lsgh fu/kkZfjr gkrh gSA* x#] v/;kid ;k vkpk;Z ls,d vi{kk rkslekt rFkk gj 0;fä dksgkrh gSfd mudk viuk vkpj.k vuqdj.kh; gkj D;ksfd osjk"Vª dh Hkkoh ih<+h dk fuekZk djrsgS osgh jk"Vª fuekZk dh lajpuk dksetcwr nrsgS osgh jk"Vª fuekZk dsvk/kkj LrEHk gSA

bl le; Hkkjr dsf'k{kd oÙko ijjﾇ;'; esadgk gSA 2012 esatfLVl ts,l· oekZ vk;ksx us viusçfrosnu esadgk Fkk fd nśk esa17]000 lsvf/kd f'k{kd çf'k{k.k laLFkku gSftuesa92 çfr'kr futh çcｰku dsvrxr vkrs gSA bues lsvf/kdkak laLFkku }kjk vPNk çf'k{k.k u nusdh ckr dgus,oa luksesavkrh gSA

jk"Vh; Lrj ij jk"Vh; v/;kid f'k{kk ifj"kn dk xBu 1993 lsn dh Lohﾇfr lsgqvkA 1998&1999 ,u-lh-Vh-bZ iﾇph rjg fØ;k'khy gksxbZA vkt ;g dkk tk jgk gSfd vc ,u-lh-Vh-bZ viusLo:i dksdk;e j[kusesavlQy gksjgh gSA tcfd jk"Vh; v/;kid f'k{kk ifj"kn dk xBu vkSj fØ;kUo;u v/;kid çf'k{k.k dh xqkoÙkk dsfy, ç;Ru gSA bl ç;Ru dsifj.kkeksadh tkp ds fy, çf'k{k.k dsifj.kke lﾇ/kh v/;;ukadh vko';drk gSA vr%'kkskkFkhZusbl leL;k dk p;u fd;kA

leL;k dFku&

ek/;fed fo/;ky; esadk;Zr dsçf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdkadh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k& ,d rﾇyukRed v/;;uA

leL;k esaç;qä 'kCnksadh 0;k[;k%

çf'kf{kr f'k{kd%

f'k{kdkalsvfHkﾇçk;%fo|ky;kaesadk;Zr mu f'k{kdka lsgS ftUgksusl0pk esavkus lsiﾇoZ;k i'pkr fdlh çdkj dk f'k{kd çf'k{k.k ¼ch-,M-] ,y-Vh-½ çkIr dj fy;k gSA

vçf'kf{kr f'k{kd%

vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka Is vk'k; ek/;fed fo|ky;kaeasdk;jr mu f'k{kdka Is g§ ftUgkusIspk easvkusIsiuZ;k i'pkr fdlh çdkj dk vkSipkfjd f'k{k.k çf'k{k.k çkIr ugha fd;k gA

d{kk vr%fØ;k%

çf'kf{kr ,oavçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka¼la çä leg½ dsoLrqr%f'k{k.k nks;k nks Is vf/kd ¼f'k{kd ,oa Nk=½ 0;fä;kads e/; pyus okyh çfØ;k gA d{kkxr ifjfLFkfr;ka easf'k{kd rFkk Nk= dk çHkko fn[kkbZ nrk gA d{kk easf'k{kd dh 0;ogkj i)fr Nk= dh 0;ogkj i)fr dsfuekZ.k dsvk/kkj ij dk;Zdjrh gA d{kk easf'k{kd vf/kdka'k : i IsLokiØe djrk gSvkS Nk= vuqiØ;k djrk gA tc Nk= LokiØe djrk gSrc f'k{kd vuqiØ;k djrk gA bl çdkj d{kk eas'kkfComd IEçs'k.k Is f'k{kd ,oa Nk= ds e/; vr%fØ;k,¡ gkrh jgrh g§ftl dk v/;;u djuk vo';kkoh gA D;kfd f'k{kd vius Kku] çä)] dYiuk] rdZ vkfn ekufld ,oavkfRed 'kfä;kads }kjk viusefLr"d ea f'k{k.k dsleLr fØ;kadks ,dhrk djds Nk=adks d{kk çfØ;k eas'kkfey djrk gSrFkk muds 0;ogkj easifjekTuZ dj 'kr)]ls a e ,oacq)eku cukrsgq¡ iwkRo dh vkjyst krk gA ; | fi d{kk f'k{k.k easf'k{kd dsvfrfjä vU; rRo Hkh fØ;k'khy gkrsg§yfdu d{kk easf'k{kd l tho rRo gkus dsdkj.k vf/kd çHkko'kkyh gkuk cgqr vko';d gA

f'k{kd&Nk= vr%fØ;k f'k{k.k vf/kxe çfØ;k easikjLifjd 0;ogkj dk og : i gSftl eanks ;k nks Is vf/kd 0;fä ¼f'k{kd ,oa Nk=½ d{kkxr ifjfLFkfr;ka eas'kkfComd IçEs'k.k Is tMs jgrsgA

v/;;u dk míś;%

1- çf'kf{kr ,oavçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k dh rqyuk djukA
2- çf'kf{kr ,oavçf'kf{kr iq#"k f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k dh rqyuk djukA
3- çf'kf{kr ,oavçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k dh rqyuk djukA

v/;;u dh ifjdYiuk,%

1- çf'kf{kr ,oavçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k eas dkbZlkFkd vrj ughagA
2- çf'kf{kr ,oavçf'kf{kr iq#"k f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k eas dkbZlkFkd vrj ughagA
3- çf'kf{kr ea vçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k eas dkbZlkFkd vrj ughagA

'kks/k fof/k] U;kn'kZ] p;u] midj.k ,oalkf[;dh çfof/k;k%

çLrqr v/;;u eao.kukRed losZ{k.k fof/k dk ç;kx fd;k x;k çnÙkka dsladyu grq 'kks/kdrkZus;kgfPNd fof/k }kjk p;fur vkxjk 'kgj dsm-ç- ek/;fed ckMZ dsek/;fed fo|ky;ka dsdqy 489 easlçf'kf{kr ¼248½ ,oavçf'kf{kr ¼241½ ¼iq#"k o efgyk½ f'k{kdkaij ¶Yy½lZ vr%fØ;k

oxZi)fr dkse&uvy esafyf[kr fun?kkadsvuqkyu dsvk/kkj ij ,d&,d çk;kT; ij ijh{kk dks
ç'kkflr fd;kA bl çdkj lacfyr çnÙkkads fo'ys{k.k ,oa foocpu grq ç'kfkf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr
¼la?kä] iæ#"k rFkk efgyk leug dsvk/kkj ij½ f'k{kdkadse/;eku] ekud fopyu dh x.kuk dh
x;hA leugkadse/; ifj.kkekadh lkFkd tkp grq Vh&ijh{k.k dk ç;kx fd;k x;kA
d{kk vr%fØ;k lsleaf/kr çnÙkkadk foocpu%

bl miLrj ij iæ#"k ,oa efgyk f'k{kdkads d{kk vr%fØ;k laca/kh çnÙkkadks ,d lkFk
lfEefyr fd;k x;k vkSj bl çdkj çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka¼la?kä]leug½ dsek/;e ,oa
çekf.kd fopyukadks Kkr djdsmudsvarj dh lkFkdrk dh tkp dsfy, ^Vh* eW;ka dks Kkr
fd;k x;kA bu lkf[;dh ekukadksrkfydk 1- esçnf'kr fd;k x;k gSA

rkfydk& 1 çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka¼la?kä] leug½ dsd{kk vr%fØ;k ds
çnÙkkads e/;eku] çekf.kd fopyu ,oa 'Vh' eW;

leug	la[;k	Lora=rk va'k	e/;eku	çekf.kd fopyu	'Vh' eW;
çf'kf{kr ¼iæ#"k ,oa efgyk½ f'k{kd	248	247	334.89	52.08	17.76*
vçf'kf{kr ¼iæ#"k ,oa efgyk½ f'k{kd	241	240	273.31	25.67	

* -01 fo'okl Lrj

bl ¼f"V lsrkfydk 1 esçnf'kr ^Vh* eW; 17-76 gSA ;seW; -01 fo'okl Lrj ij lkFkd
gSA vr%bu pkjksalslacaf/kr çLrqr v/;;u dh ;g ifjdYiuk fd Þçf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr ¼la?kä]
leug½ f'k{kdkadh d{kk varfØ;k dh ek=k esadkbZ lkFkd varj ughagß vLohdr gksrh gSA blds
vk/kkj ij ;g dgk tk ldrk gSfd d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ¼f"V lsçf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka
¼la?kä] leug½ esaokLrfod varj ik;k tkrk gSA vFkkZr~f'k{kd çf'k{k.k dk çHkko f'k{kdka dh d{kk
vr%fØ;k dh ek=k ij iMrk gSßftl lsf'k{kd d{kkr fØ;k,¡ lefpr djuk lh[k yrs gSA

nksuksa leugkadse/;ekuka dh rqyuk djusij Kkr gksrk gSfd çf'kf{kr f'k{kdka dk d{kk
vr%fØ;k dh ek=k dk vkSa rkd 334-89 rFkk vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdka dk d{kk vr%fØ;k lacaf/kr vkSa rkd
273-31 gSA vFkkZr~çf'kf{kr f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k rqyukRed :i lscgqr vf/kd gSA
bl ¼f"V lsdgk tk ldrk gSfd f'k{kd çf'k{k.k] f'k{kdka esa ,slh ;ksX;rkvka ,oa dkS'kyka dk
fodkl djrk gSftl lsf'k{kd d{kk esa'kkfÓnd 0;ogkj ds }kjk mPpre Lrj dh vr%fØ;k LFkkfir
djuse laf{kke gks tkrk gSA vr%çLrqr ifj.kke f'k{kdka dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k ij çf'k{k.k ds
çHkko dksçfrfcfEcr djrs gSA

çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k
dk foospu%

bl lewg ds miLrj ij çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa ds d{kk ds 'kkfCond 0;ogkj ls¡.kkdh vr%fØ;k ds çnÙkksa ds e/;ekuu ,oa çekf.kd fopyu dh x.kuk dh xbZA rRi'pkr nksukas lewgksa ds e/;ekuksa ds vUrj dh lkFkZd tkap dsfy, ^Vh* e½; Kkr fd, x,A bl çdkj ls çkIr lkf[;dh; e½;ksa¼ekuksa½ dks rkfydk 2 esa n'kkZ;k x;k gSA

rkfydk& 2 çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa ds d{kk vr%fØ;k ds çnÙkksa ds e/;eku] çekf.kd fopyu ,oa 'Vh' e½;

lewg	la[;k	Lora=rk vad	e/;eku	çekf.kd fopyu	'Vh' e½;
çf'kf{kr f'k{kd	125	124	361.18	51.83	14.76*
vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kd	121	120	277.24	28.67	

* -01 fo'okl Lrj

rkfydk&2 ls fofnr gksrk gSfd lewg dk çkIr ^Vh* e½; 14-76 gS tksfd -01 fo'okl Lrj ij lkFkZd gSA vr% 'kwU; dh ;g ifjdYiuk fd çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa dh d{kk ¼f'k{kd&Nk=½ vr%fØ;k dh ek=k esa dksbZ lkFkZd vUrj ughha gSA vLohdkr gksrh gSA vr% dgk tk ldrk gSfd çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa dh d{kk f'k{kd&Nk= vr%fØ;k dh ek=k esa okLrfod vUrj ik;k tkrk gSA vFkkZr~f'k{kd çf'k{k.k dk çHkkoo f'k{kdksa dh vr%fØ;k ij iM+rk gSA

lewg ds e/;ekuksa ds rqyukRed : i esa ns[kk rks irk pyrk gSfd çf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa dk d{kk vr%fØ;k vkSrrkd 361-18 rFkk vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa dk vkSrrkd 277-24 gSA bl vk/kkj ij dgk tk ldrk gSfd çf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kdksa dh vr%fØ;k dh ek=k vf/kd gSA vFkkZr~çf'k{k.k ds }kjk d{kk esa f'k{kd&Nk= ds e/;d ghusokyh vr%fØ;k esa ek=kRed : i lof) ghus yxrh gSA çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdksa dh d{kk vr%fØ;k dh ek=k dk foospu%

bl miLrj ij çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdksa ds d{kk esa 'kkfCond 0;ogkj ls¡.kkdh vr%fØ;k ds çnÙkksa ds e/;eku ,oa çekfed fopyu dh x.kuk dh xbZA lewg ds e/;eku ds vUrj dh lkFkZdrk dh tkap dsfy, ^Vh* e½; Kkr fd, x,A bl çdkj dks tks lkf[;dh; eku çkIr gq mudks rkfydk 3 esa çnf'kZr fd;k x;k gSA

rkfydk& 3 çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdksa ds d{kk vr%fØ;k ds çnÙkksa ds e/;eku] çekf.kd fopyu ,oa 'Vh' e½;

lewg	la[;k	Lora=rk vad	e/;eku	çekf.kd fopyu	'Vh' e½;
çf'kf{kr f'k{kd	123	122	308.17	36.52	10.07*
vçf'kf{kr i#"k f'k{kd	120	119	269.36	21.65	

* -01 fo'okl Lrj

rkfydk&3 esaçnf'kr Vh&eW; dk eku 10-07 gS tksfd -01 fo'okl Lrj ij lkFkd gSA vr% bu pjksa ls lacaf/kr çLrqr v/;;u dh ;g ifjdYiuk fd Þçf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdksa dh f'k{kd&Nk= ¼dk"kk½ vr%Ø;k dh ek=k esa dksbZ lkFkd vrj ughagksßA vLohd`r gksrh gSA bl vk/kkj ij dgk tk ldrk gSfd çf'kf{kr ,oa vçf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdksa d f'k{kd&Nk= ¼dk"kk½ vr%Ø;k dh ek=k esaokLrfod vrj ik;k tkrk gSA vFkkr~f'k{kd çf'k{k.k] f'k{kdksa dh d{kk vr%Ø;k dh ek=k dksçHkkfor djrk gSA

bu leqgksa ds e/;eku ls irk pyrk gSfd çf'kf{kr efgyk f'k{kdksa dh d{kk vr%Ø;k laca/kh vkSrkd 308-17 rFkk vçf'kf{kr f'k{kdksavka dk vkSrkd 269-36 gS ftl ds vk/kkj ij dgk tk ldrk gSfd çf'kf{kr f'k{kdksavka dh d{kk vr%Ø;k dh ek=k rqyukRed : i ls mPp gSA vFkkr~ f'k{k.k çf'k{k.k f'k{kdksavka dh d{kk vr%Ø;k dh ek=k esaof) djrk gSA

ifj.kke ,oa miyfC/k;k¡ :

çf'kf{krksa ,oa vçf'kf{krksa ds lacaèä leqg] i#"k ,oa efgyk leqg ds d{kk vr%Ø;k lacaèkh e/;ekuksa ds vrj dh lkFkdrk dk ijh{k.k ^Vh* eW; ds vk/kkj ij djus ls Kkr gqvk fd f'k{kd&Nk= vr%Ø;k dh iqfV ls lacaèä leqg] i#"k ,oa efgyk leqg ds çf'kf{krksa ,oa vçf'kf{krksa esalkFkd vrj ik;k x;k D;ksafd lacaèä leqg ds ^Vh* eW; 17-76] i#"k leqg ds ^Vh* eW; 14-76 rFkk efgyk leqg ds ^Vh* eW; 10-07 gS tksfd 0-01 fo'okl Lrj ij lkFkd gSA

lHkh leqg ds e/;ekuksa ls ;g funsZ'kr gksrk gSfd çf'kf{krksa ds e/;eku vçf'kf{krksa ls vf/kd gSA bl ls ;g Li"V gksrk gSfd lHkh çf'kf{krksa esad{kk vr%Ø;k dh ek=k vf/kd ikbZ tkrh gSA vFkkr~ çf'kf{kr f'k{kdksa dh dFkk vr%Ø;k rqyukRed : i ls vf/kd gksus ds ihNs'kk;n ;s dkj.k gks ldrs gSfd ;s d{kk f'k{k.k esaNk= vuqdwfy;ksa dks vf/kd Lohdkj djrs gkarFkk Nk=ksa ds okfNr 0;ogkjksa rFkk dk;ksadh ç'kalk djrs gkaA Nk=ksa dks mudsfopkjksa] leL;kvksa rFkk uohu rF;ksa dks d{kk esa çLrqr djusdk volj çnku djrsgkaA

fu"d"k%

- çf'kf{kr lacaèä leqg dsf'k{kd dh vçf'kf{krksa dh vis{kk d{kk vr%Ø;k vf/kd ikbZxbZA
- çf'kf{kr i#"k ,oa vçf'kf{kr i#"k leqgksa dsf'k{kdksaesaçf'kf{krksa dh f'k{kd&Nk= vr%Ø;k ek=k mPp ikbZxbZA
- çf'kf{kr efgyk,¡ d{kk vr%Ø;k esavçf'kf{kr efgykvksa dh rqyuk esamPpLrjh; ikbZxbZA

lanHkZ xzaFk lqph

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